FILMTEC Membranes
Water Chemistry and Pretreatment: Summary of Pretreatment Options

References

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20. D1889 / ASTM D1889-00 Standard Test Method for Turbidity of Water
29. J.S. Vrouwenvelder and D. van der Kooij, Diagnosis, prediction and prevention of biofouling of NF and RO membranes, Desalination, 139, 65 (2001)
33. ASTM D1291-01: Standard Practice for Estimation of Chlorine Requirement or Demand of Water, or Both
36. T. Griebe, H.-C. Flemming: Biocide-free antifouling strategy to protect RO membranes from biofouling, Desalination 118 (1998), 153-156

Notice: The use of this product in and of itself does not necessarily guarantee the removal of cysts and pathogens from water. Effective cyst and pathogen reduction is dependent on the complete system design and on the operation and maintenance of the system.

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